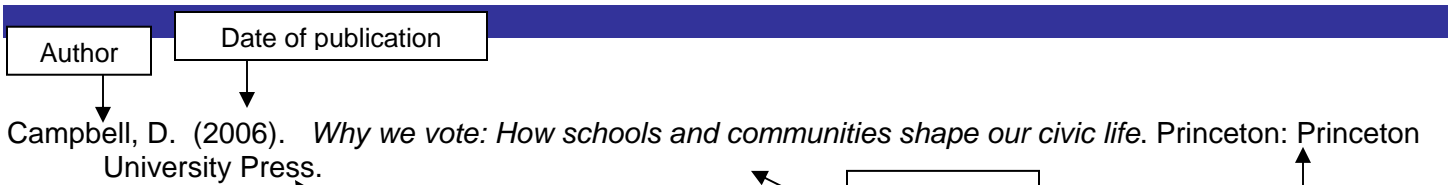


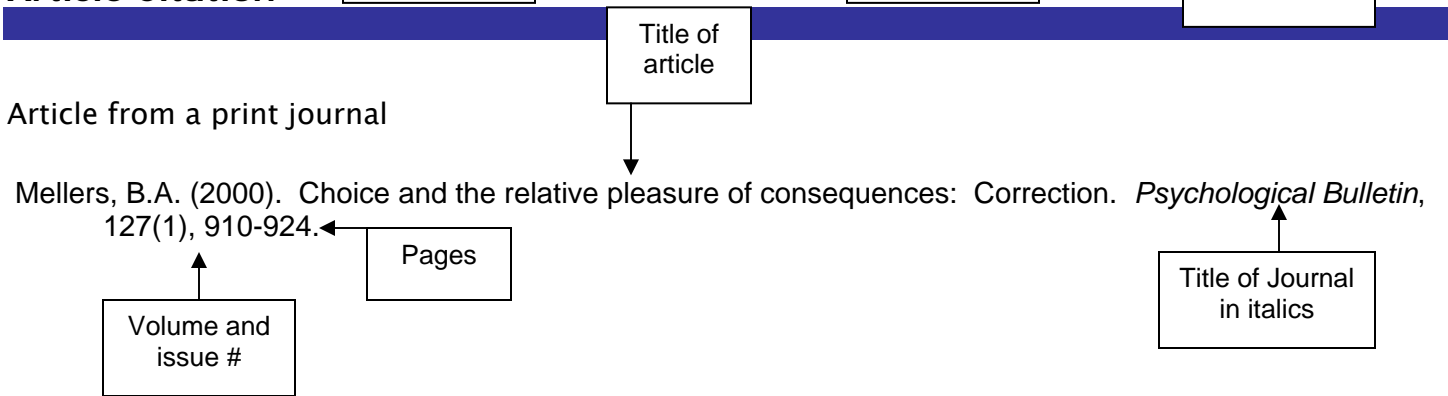
APA Citation Style

- For complete information on how to cite a source, consult the texts below.*
- Many scholarly publishers have begun assigning a DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI). A DOI is a unique alpha numeric string to identity content and provide a persistent link to the location on the Internet. When a DOI is available, include the DOI instead of the URL.
- You do not have to include the database name unless the book or document is extremely hard to find. If you include the database name, do not include the database URL.
- If the date of a website is not given, use (n.d.). If there is no fixed publication date or if the content is changeable provide a retrieval date. No retrieval date is necessary for content that is not likely to be changed or updated, such as a journal article or book.
- Because electronic sources are subject to change and error, it is suggested that you print out all sources.

Book Citation



Article Citation



Electronic Citations

Journal article from subscription database with DOI assigned

Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 482-488. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

Journal article from subscription database with no DOI assigned

Sillick, T.J., & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100>

Electronic Books – Entire Book

O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). *Egoism & the crisis in Western values*. Available from <http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135>

Electronic Books – Book Chapter

Mitchell, H.W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W.A. White & S.E. Jelliffe (Eds.), *The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases* (Vol. 1, pp.287-330). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS database.

Wiki

Psychometric assessment. (n.d.). Retrieved January 28, 2007, from The Psychology Wiki: http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometric_assessment

Newspaper article

Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Online magazine content not found in print version

Gutierrez, D. (n.d.). On state political torture [Online exclusive]. *Tikkun*. Retrieved January 28, 2007, from <http://www.tikkun.org/magazine/specials/statetorture>

Television feature, podcast

Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). The Nuremberg Trials [Motion picture]. In M. Samuels (Executive Producer), *American experience*. Podcast retrieved from WGBH: http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml

Audio podcast

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2006, October 13). Understanding autism [Show 54]. *Shrink Rap Radio*. Podcast retrieved from <http://shrinkrapradio.com/>

Weblog post

Maria. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind. Message posted to <http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/>

**Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). (2001). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Ref Desk BF76.7 .P83 2001

**APA style guide to electronic references* (2007). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Ref Desk BF76.7 .P83 2007